

Contents

List of Illustrations	xx
Foreword	xxi
Preface to the Revised Edition	xxiii
Prefaces to Earlier Editions	xxxiv
Transliteration	xxxvi
General Introduction to the Torah	xxxvii
On Reading This Book	xliii
The Torah and the Jewish People	xlv

GENESIS

Introducing Genesis	3
Genesis and Ancient Near Eastern Literature	7

בראשית | B'reishit (Gen. 1:1–6:8)

17

Prologue

CREATION (Gen. 1:1–2:3)	Commentary 19	Essays 34	Gleanings 43
-------------------------	---------------	-----------	--------------

The Lines of Heaven, Earth, and Primeval Humankind

LIVING IN EDEN (Gen. 2:4–24)	Commentary 22	Essays 36	Gleanings 45
EXPULSION FROM EDEN (Gen. 2:25–3:24)	Commentary 24	Essays 37	Gleanings 47
CAIN AND ABEL (Gen. 4:1–26)	Commentary 27	Essays 39	Gleanings 49
PRIMEVAL HUMANKIND (Gen. 5:1–6:8)	Commentary 29	Essays 41	Gleanings 50

Haftarah (Isaiah 42:5–43:10)

51

נוах | Noach (Gen. 6:9–11:32)

57

The Lines of Heaven, Earth, and Primeval Humankind, *continued*

THE FLOOD (Gen. 6:9–8:14)	Commentary 59	Essays 72	Gleanings 79
AFTER THE FLOOD (Gen. 8:15–9:29)	Commentary 63	Essays 74	Gleanings 80
THE NATIONS (Gen. 10:1–32)	Commentary 66	Essays 76	Gleanings 81
THE END OF PREHISTORY: BABEL AND AFTER (Gen. 11:1–26)	Commentary 69	Essays 77	Gleanings 82

The Line of Terah: Abraham

TERAH'S FAMILY AND JOURNEY (Gen. 11:27–32)	Commentary 71	Gleanings 83
--	---------------	--------------

Haftarah (Isaiah 54:1–55:5)

85

לְחֵחֶה | Lech L'cha (Gen. 12:1–17:27)

88

The Line of Terah: Abraham, *continued*

THE CALL OF ABRAHAM (Gen. 12:1–12:9)	Commentary 91	Essays 103	Gleanings 112
WANDERINGS (Gen. 12:10–13:18)	Commentary 92	Essays 104	Gleanings 113
WAR AND RESCUE (Gen. 14:1–24)	Commentary 94	Essays 106	Gleanings 114
COVENANT AND BIRTH (Gen. 15:1–16:16)	Commentary 97	Essays 107	Gleanings 115
THE COVENANT OF CIRCUMCISION (Gen. 17:1–27)	Commentary 100	Essays 108	Gleanings 116

Haftarah (Isaiah 40:27–41:16)

118

וַיְרָא | Vayeira (Gen. 18:1–22:24)

121

The Line of Terah: Abraham, *continued*

THE MESSENGERS (Gen. 18:1–15)	Commentary 123	Essays 138	Gleanings 143
SODOM AND GOMORRAH (Gen. 18:16–19:38)	Commentary 124	Essays 139	Gleanings 144
CRISES (Gen. 20:1–21:34)	Commentary 130	Essays 140	Gleanings 145
THE AKEDAH (Gen. 22:1–24)	Commentary 135	Essays 141	Gleanings 146

Haftarah (II Kings 4:1–37)

149

חיי שרה | Chayei Sarah (Gen. 23:1–25:18)

153

The Line of Terah: Abraham, *continued*

SARAH'S DEATH AND BURIAL (Gen. 23:1–20)	Commentary 154	Essays 164	Gleanings 166
REBEKAH AT THE WELL (Gen. 24:1–25:18)	Commentary 156	Essays 165	Gleanings 166

Haftarah (I Kings 1:1–31)

169

תולדות | Tol'dot (Gen. 25:19–28:9)

172

The Line of Isaac

THE TWINS (Gen. 25:19–34)	Commentary 173	Essays 183	Gleanings 187
THE LIFE OF ISAAC (Gen. 26:1–35)	Commentary 174	Essays 184	Gleanings 187
ISAAC BLESSES HIS SONS (Gen. 27:1–28:9)	Commentary 178	Essays 185	Gleanings 188

Haftarah (Malachi 1:1–2:7)

191

אַצְעִמָּה | Vayeitzei (Gen. 28:10–32:3)

194

The Line of Isaac, *continued*

JACOB'S DREAM (Gen. 28:10–22)	Commentary 195	Essays 209	Gleanings 211
JACOB IN HARAN (Gen. 29:1–30:43)	Commentary 196	Essays 209	Gleanings 212
JACOB'S DEPARTURE FROM HARAN (Gen. 31:1–32:3)	Commentary 203	Essays 210	Gleanings 213

Haftarah (Hosea 12:13–14:10)

214

וַיִּשְׁלַח | Vayishlach (Gen. 32:4–36:43)

218

The Line of Isaac, *continued*

JACOB BECOMES ISRAEL (Gen. 32:4–33:17)	Commentary 219	Essays 233	Gleanings 236
THE RAPE OF DINAH (Gen. 33:18–34:31)	Commentary 223	Essays 234	Gleanings 237
BIRTHS AND DEATHS (Gen. 35:1–36:43)	Commentary 226	Essays 235	Gleanings 238

Haftarah (Hosea 11:7–12:12)

241

וַיֵּשֶׁב | Vayeishev (Gen. 37:1–40:23)

244

The Line of Jacob

YOUNG JOSEPH (Gen. 37:1–36)	Commentary 246	Essays 257	Gleanings 260
TAMAR (Gen. 38:1–30)	Commentary 249	Essays 257	Gleanings 260
JOSEPH IN EGYPT (Gen. 39:1–40:23)	Commentary 252	Essays 258	Gleanings 261

Haftarah (Amos 2:6–3:8)

263

וְקִצְׁנָה | Mikeitz (Gen. 41:1–44:17)

267

The Line of Jacob, *continued*

JOSEPH'S ELEVATION; THE BROTHERS' FIRST VISIT (Gen. 41:1–42:38)	Commentary 268	Essays 280	Gleanings 282
THE SECOND VISIT (Gen. 43:1–44:17)	Commentary 275	Essays 281	Gleanings 282

Haftarah (I Kings 3:15–4:1)

284

וַיַּגַּשׁ | Vayigash (Gen. 44:18–47:27)

286

The Line of Jacob, *continued*

JOSEPH REVEALS HIS IDENTITY (Gen. 44:18–45:15)	Commentary 287	Essays 297	Gleanings 299
JACOB GOES TO EGYPT (Gen. 45:16–46:27)	Commentary 289	Essays 297	Gleanings 300
JACOB IN EGYPT (Gen. 46:28–47:27)	Commentary 293	Essays 298	Gleanings 301

Haftarah (Ezekiel 37:15–28)

302

וְיִרְאָה | Va-y'chi (Gen. 47:28–50:26)

304

The Line of Jacob, *continued*

THE BLESSING OF EPHRAIM AND MANASSEH (Gen. 47:28–48:22)	Commentary 306	Essays 317	Gleanings 319
JACOB'S TESTAMENT (Gen. 49:1–27)	Commentary 309	Essays 317	Gleanings 319
THE DEATHS OF JACOB AND JOSEPH (Gen. 49:28–50:26)	Commentary 313	Essays 318	Gleanings 320

Haftarah (I Kings 2:1–12)

323

EXODUS

Introducing Exodus	327
Exodus and Ancient Near Eastern Literature	331

שמות | Sh'mot (Exod. 1:1–6:1)

343

Prologue

ISRAEL IN EGYPT (1:1–22)	Commentary 346	Essays 360	Gleanings 368
MOSES (2:1–25)	Commentary 348	Essays 361	Gleanings 369

The Mission

THE CALL (3:1–4:18)	Commentary 350	Essays 362	Gleanings 371
RETURN (4:19–6:1)	Commentary 355	Essays 365	Gleanings 374

Haftarah (Isaiah 27:6–28:13; 29:22–23)

375

וְאֵרֶא | Va-eira (Exod. 6:2–9:35)

379

The Mission, continued

THE SECOND REVELATION (6:2–7:13)	Commentary 382	Essays 393	Gleanings 397
----------------------------------	----------------	------------	---------------

Confrontation and Exodus

THE FIRST SIX PLAGUES (7:14–9:12)	Commentary 385	Essays 395	Gleanings 398
THE LAST FOUR PLAGUES (9:13–35)	Commentary 390		Gleanings 399

Haftarah (Ezekiel 28:25–29:21)

401

בּוֹ | Bo (Exod. 10:1–13:16)

405

Confrontation and Exodus, continued

THE LAST FOUR PLAGUES, continued (10:1–11:10)	Commentary 406	Essays 418	Gleanings 424
PASSOVER AND DELIVERANCE (12:1–42)	Commentary 409	Essays 419	Gleanings 425
ADDENDA TO THE PASSOVER OBSERVANCE (12:43–13:16)	Commentary 414	Essays 421	Gleanings 425

Haftarah (Jeremiah 46:13–28)

427

בְּשַׁלָּחַ | B'shalach (Exod. 13:17–17:16)

431

The Road to Sinai

RESCUE AT THE SEA (13:17–14:31)	Commentary 434	Essays 449	Gleanings 456
SHIRAH: THE SONG AT THE SEA (15:1–21)	Commentary 439	Essays 451	Gleanings 458
IN THE WILDERNESS (15:22–16:36)	Commentary 442	Essays 453	Gleanings 459
FOES AND FRIENDS (17:1–16)	Commentary 446	Essays 454	Gleanings 460

Haftarah (Judges 4:4–5:31)

462

יִתְ�רֹ | Yitro (Exod. 18:1–20:23)

468

The Road to Sinai, continued

FOES AND FRIENDS, continued (18:1–27)	Commentary 471	Essays 482	Gleanings 497
---------------------------------------	----------------	------------	---------------

Contents

Exodus

Revelation and Commandment

AT SINAI (19:1–25)	Commentary	473	Essays	482	Gleanings	497
(THE DECALOGUE: GENERAL INTRODUCTION)					Gleanings	498
THE DECALOGUE: THE FIRST THREE COMMANDMENTS (20:1–7)	Commentary	477	Essays	489	Gleanings	501
THE DECALOGUE: THE SABBATH DAY (20:8–11)	Commentary	478	Essays	492	Gleanings	502
THE DECALOGUE: THE FIFTH TO TENTH COMMANDMENTS; POSTSCRIPT (20:12–18)	Commentary	479	Essays	495	Gleanings	504

Laws

LAWS ON WORSHIP, SERFDOM, INJURIES (20:19–23)	Commentary	480			Gleanings	506
Haftarah (Isaiah 6:1–7:6; 9:5–6)						507

מִשְׁפָטִים | Mishpatim (Exod. 21:1–24:18)

511

Laws, continued

LAWS ON WORSHIP, SERFDOM, INJURIES, continued (21:1–21:36)	Commentary	513	Essays	526	Gleanings	534
LAWS ON PROPERTY AND MORAL BEHAVIOR (21:37–23:9)	Commentary	516	Essays	530	Gleanings	535
CULTIC ORDINANCES; AFFIRMATION OF THE COVENANT (23:10–24:18)	Commentary	520	Essays	532	Gleanings	537
Haftarah (Jeremiah 34:8–22; 33:25–26)						539

תְּרוּמָה | T'rumah (Exod. 25:1–27:19)

543

Sanctuary and Service

ARK, LAMPSTAND, TENT, AND ALTAR (25:1–27:19)	Commentary	545	Essays	553	Gleanings	557
Haftarah (I Kings 5:26–6:13)						559

חֲצֹוֶה | T'zaveh (Exod. 27:20–30:10)

561

Sanctuary and Service, continued

THE REGULAR LIGHT; PRIESTS AND THEIR VESTMENTS (27:20–28:43)	Commentary	563	Essays	573	Gleanings	575
INVESTITURE (29:1–30:10)	Commentary	567	Essays	574	Gleanings	576
Haftarah (Ezekiel 43:10–27)						577

כַּי תָּשָׂא | Ki Tisa (Exod. 30:11–34:35)

581

Sanctuary and Service, continued

INVESTITURE, continued (30:11–31:18)	Commentary	584	Essays	598	Gleanings	602
--------------------------------------	------------	-----	--------	-----	-----------	-----

Apostasy and Second Covenant

THE GOLDEN CALF (32:1–33:6)	Commentary	587	Essays	598	Gleanings	603
A NEW COVENANT; THE NATURE OF GOD (33:7–34:35)	Commentary	591	Essays	600	Gleanings	605

Haftarah (I Kings 18:1–39)

607

ל וַיְהִי | Vayak'heil (Exod. 35:1–38:20)

611

Apostasy and Second Covenant, *continued*

BUILDING THE TABERNACLE (35:1–38:20) Commentary 612 Essays 621 Gleanings 623

Haftarah (I Kings 7:40–50) 625

פָּקוּדִי | P'kudei (Exod. 38:21–40:38)

627

Apostasy and Second Covenant, *continued*

ERECTING THE TABERNACLE (38:21–40:38) Commentary 628 Essays 635 Gleanings 636

Haftarah (I Kings 7:51–8:21) 637

LEVITICUS

Introducing Leviticus 643

Leviticus and Ancient Near Eastern Literature 649

וַיְקַרֵּא | Vayikra (Lev. 1:1–5:26)

658

Laws of Sacrifice

(SACRIFICAL OFFERINGS: AN INTRODUCTION) Essays 674

OLAH—BURNED OFFERING (1:1–17) Commentary 660 Gleanings 679

MINCHAH—MEAL OFFERING (2:1–16) Commentary 662 Gleanings 680

ZEVACH SH'LAMIM—SACRIFICE OF WELL-BEING (3:1–17) Commentary 664

CHATAT—PURGATION OFFERING (4:1–35) Commentary 666 Gleanings 680

CHATAT—PURGATION OFFERING; ASHAM—REPARATION OFFERING (5:1–26) Commentary 670 Gleanings 681

Haftarah (Isaiah 43:21–44:23) 682

צָב | Tzav (Lev. 6:1–8:36)

686

Laws of Sacrifice, *continued*

LAWS OF SACRIFICE—OLAH, MINCHAH, CHATAT (6:1–23) Commentary 688 Gleanings 699

LAWS OF SACRIFICE—ZEVACH SH'LAMIM (7:1–38) Commentary 690 Essays 698 Gleanings 699

Dedication of the Tabernacle; Ordination of the Priests

THE DIVINE PRESENCE IN THE SANCTUARY (8:1–36) Commentary 694 Gleanings 700

Haftarah (Jeremiah 7:21–8:3; 9:22–23) 701

שְׁמִינִי | Sh'mini (Lev. 9:1–11:47)

705

Dedication of the Tabernacle; Ordination of the Priests, *continued*THE DIVINE PRESENCE IN THE SANCTUARY, *continued* (9:1–10:20) Commentary 707 Essays 718 Gleanings 725

Permitted and Forbidden Foods

THE DIETARY LAWS (11:1–23) Commentary 712 Essays 718 Gleanings 726

Defilement and Purification

DEFILEMENT FROM ANIMAL
CARCASSES (11:24–47) Commentary 714 Essays 723 Gleanings 727

Haftarah (II Samuel 6:1–7:17) 729

תוֹרִיעַ | Tazria (Lev. 12:1–13:59)

734

Defilement and Purification, *continued*

DEFILEMENT VIA CHILDBIRTH (12:1–8) Commentary 735 Essays 742 Gleanings 745

DEFILEMENT VIA TZARA-AT (13:1–46) Commentary 736 Essays 742 Gleanings 745

TZARA-AT OF GARMENTS (13:47–59) Commentary 740

Haftarah (II Kings 4:42–5:19) 747

מְצֻרָּעַ | M'tzora (Lev. 14:1–15:33)

750

Defilement and Purification, *continued*

PURIFICATION FROM TZARA-AT (14:1–32) Commentary 752 Essays 760 Gleanings 763

TZARA-AT OF HOUSES (14:33–57) Commentary 754 Essays 760 Gleanings 763

DEFILEMENT VIA DISCHARGE FROM
SEX ORGANS (15:1–33) Commentary 757 Essays 761 Gleanings 764

Haftarah (II Kings 7:3–20) 765

אַחֲרֵי מוֹת | Acharei Mot (Lev. 16:1–18:30)

769

Yom Kippur: The Day of Atonement

YOM KIPPUR (16:1–34) Commentary 770 Essays 779 Gleanings 792

The Law of Holiness

MORE ON SACRIFICE AND FOOD (17:1–16) Commentary 774 Essays 783 Gleanings 794

SEX OFFENSES (18:1–30) Commentary 776 Essays 785 Gleanings 794

Haftarah (Ezekiel 22:1–19) 795

קְדִשָּׁה | K'doshim (Lev. 19:1–20:27)

797

The Law of Holiness, *continued*

THE LIFE OF HOLINESS (19:1–37) Commentary 798 Essays 807 Gleanings 811

PUNISHMENT OF SEX OFFENSES (20:1–27) Commentary 804 Gleanings 813

Haftarah (Amos 9:7–15) 814

אֱמֹר | Emor (Lev. 21:1–24:23)
The Law of Holiness, *continued*

LAWS CONCERNING THE PRIESTS (21:1–22:33)	Commentary 819	Essays 831	Gleanings 841
THE FESTIVAL CALENDAR (23:1–44)	Commentary 823	Essays 833	Gleanings 842
OIL, BREAD, AND THE BLASPHEMER (24:1–23)	Commentary 828	Essays 839	Gleanings 845
Haftarah (Ezekiel 44:15–31)			846

בְּהָר | B'har (Lev. 25:1–26:2)

849

The Law of Holiness, *continued*

SABBATICAL YEAR AND JUBILEE (25:1–55)	Commentary 850	Essays 855	Gleanings 859
BLESSINGS AND CURSES (26:1–2)	Commentary 854		
Haftarah (Jeremiah 32:6–27)			861

בְּחֻקּוֹתִי | B'chukotai (Lev. 26:3–27:34)

864

The Law of Holiness, *continued*

BLESSINGS AND CURSES, <i>continued</i> (26:3–46)	Commentary 865	Essays 873	Gleanings 878
Supplementary Laws			
VOWS, GIFTS, AND DUES (27:1–34)	Commentary 869	Essays 876	Gleanings 879
Haftarah (Jeremiah 16:19–17:14)			880

NUMBERS

Introducing Numbers			885
Numbers and Ancient Near Eastern Literature			888

בְּמִדְבָּר | B'midbar (Num. 1:1–4:20)

897

Of Census and Law

IN THE WILDERNESS (1:1–2:34)	Commentary 899	Essays 912	Gleanings 914
PRIESTLY SERVICE (3:1–4:20)	Commentary 905	Essays 913	Gleanings 915
Haftarah (Hosea 2:1–22)			917

נָשֶׁז | Naso (Num. 4:21–7:89)

921

Of Census and Law, *continued*

PRIESTLY SERVICE, <i>continued</i> (4:21–4:49)	Commentary 923		
LAWS OF HOLINESS—THE ORDEAL (5:1–31)	Commentary 925	Essays 937	Gleanings 942
VOWS OF ABSTINENCE (6:1–21)	Commentary 928	Essays 938	Gleanings 942
THE PRIESTLY BENEDICTION (6:22–27)	Commentary 930	Essays 940	Gleanings 943
OF PRINCELY AND PRIESTLY THINGS (7:1–7:89)	Commentary 931		Gleanings 945
Haftarah (Judges 13:2–25)			947

בַּהְעָלֹתֶךָ | B'haalot'cha (Num. 8:1–12:16)

950

Of Census and Law, *continued*

PRINCELY AND PRIESTLY THINGS, <i>continued</i> (8:1–8:26)	Commentary	952	Essays	967
THE SECOND PASSOVER; THE CLOUD; THE SILVER TRUMPETS (9:1–10:10)	Commentary	954	Essays	967
	Gleanings	971		

A People Wandering

OF REBELS AND PROPHETS (10:11–11:35)	Commentary	958	Essays	968
OF PROPHECY AND PUNISHMENT (12:1–16)	Commentary	965	Essays	969
	Gleanings	972		

Haftarah (Zechariah 2:14–4:7) 974

שְׁלַח לְךָ | Sh'lach L'cha (Num. 13:1–15:41)

977

A People Wandering, *continued*

TRIAL AND CONDEMNATION (13:1–14:45)	Commentary	979	Essays	991
VARIOUS LAWS; FRINGES (15:1–41)	Commentary	986	Essays	992
	Gleanings	994		

Haftarah (Joshua 2:1–24) 998

קָרָח | Korach (Num. 16:1–18:32)

1001

A People Wandering, *continued*

THE REBELLION OF KORAH, DATHAN, AND ABIRAM (16:1–17:15)	Commentary	1003	Essays	1012
OF PRIESTS, LEVITES, AND ISRAELITES (17:16–18:32)	Commentary	1007	Essays	1014
	Gleanings	1016		

Haftarah (I Samuel 11:14–12:22) 1019

צָהָק | Chukat (Num. 19:1–22:1)

1022

A People Wandering, *continued*

THE RED COW; LAWS OF PURIFICATION (19:1–22)	Commentary	1024	Essays	1035
THIRTY-EIGHT YEARS LATER (20:1–29)	Commentary	1026	Essays	1035
WANDERING AND WARFARE (21:1–22:1)	Commentary	1029	Essays	1038
	Gleanings	1042		

Haftarah (Judges 11:1–33) 1043

בְּלַק | Balak (Num. 22:2–25:9)

1047

The Story of Balaam

THE STORY OF BALAAM (22:2–24:25)	Commentary	1050	Essays	1061
----------------------------------	------------	------	--------	------

At the Gates of the Promised Land

PUNISHMENT AND REWARD (25:1–9)	Commentary	1059	
--------------------------------	------------	------	--

Haftarah (Micah 5:6–6:8) 1069

פִּינְחָס | Pinchas (Num. 25:10–30:1)

1072

At the Gates of the Promised Land, *continued*

PUNISHMENT AND REWARD, <i>continued</i> (25:10–18)	Commentary 1074	Essays 1087	Gleanings 1092
OF CENSUS AND WOMEN'S INHERITANCE (25:19–27:23)	Commentary 1074	Essays 1088	Gleanings 1092
CALENDAR OF OFFERINGS; VOWS OF WOMEN (28:1–30:1)	Commentary 1081	Essays 1089	Gleanings 1093

Haftarah (I Kings 18:46–19:21 *but see also next selection*)

1095

מִתּוֹת | Matot (Num. 30:2–32:42)

1099

At the Gates of the Promised Land, *continued*

CALENDAR OF OFFERINGS; VOWS OF WOMEN, <i>continued</i> (30:2–17)	Commentary 1100	Essays 1110	
WAR AND FIRST SETTLEMENT (31:1–32:42)	Commentary 1101	Essays 1110	Gleanings 1112

First Haftarah of Affliction (Jeremiah 1:1–2:3)

1113

מֵשֶׁע | Mas'ei (Num. 33:1–36:13)

1117

At the Gates of the Promised Land, *continued*

REVIEW OF THE WANDERINGS; BOUNDARIES OF CANAAN (33:1–34:29)	Commentary 1119	Essays 1129	Gleanings 1132
LEVITICAL TOWNS; CITIES OF REFUGE (35:1–36:13)	Commentary 1123	Essays 1130	Gleanings 1133

Second Haftarah of Affliction (Jeremiah 2:4–28; 3:4)

1135

DEUTERONOMY

Introducing Deuteronomy

1141

Deuteronomy and Ancient Near Eastern Literature

1148

דְּבָרִים | D'varim (Deut. 1:1–3:22)

1159

Prologue: First Discourse

THE SETTING (1:1–5)	Commentary 1161	Essays 1174	Gleanings 1178
FIRST REVIEW (1:6–45)	Commentary 1162	Essays 1175	Gleanings 1178
SECOND REVIEW (1:46–3:22)	Commentary 1166	Essays 1176	Gleanings 1179

Third Haftarah of Affliction (Isaiah 1:1–27)

1180

וְאַתָּה נָنָן | Va-et'chanan (Deut. 3:23–7:11)

1184

Prologue: First Discourse, *continued*

SECOND REVIEW, <i>continued</i> (3:23–29)	Commentary 1188	Gleanings 1215
---	-----------------	----------------

Contents

Deuteronomy

SUMMARY: TO OBSERVE THE LAW (4:1–43)	Commentary 1188	Essays 1206	Gleanings 1215	
Second Discourse				
THE DECALOGUE (4:44–5:30)	Commentary 1194	Essays 1208	Gleanings 1216	
THE SH'MA (6:1–25)	Commentary 1201	Essays 1210	Gleanings 1218	
DEALING WITH IDOLATRY (7:1–II)	Commentary 1204	Essays 1212	Gleanings 1221	
First Haftarah of Consolation (Isaiah 40:1–26)				1222
בְּקָר Eikev (Deut. 7:12–11:25) 1226				
Second Discourse, continued				
DEALING WITH IDOLATRY, <i>continued</i> (7:12–26)	Commentary 1228		Gleanings 1247	
THE GOOD LIFE (8:1–9:5)	Commentary 1229	Essays 1241	Gleanings 1247	
THE STIFF-NECKED PEOPLE (9:6–10:11)	Commentary 1232	Essays 1242	Gleanings 1248	
THE GOOD LAND (10:12–11:25)	Commentary 1236	Essays 1244	Gleanings 1249	
Second Haftarah of Consolation (Isaiah 49:14–51:3)				1251
הַאֲרָם R'eih (Deut. 11:26–16:17) 1255				
Third Discourse				
THE DIVINE COMMAND (11:26–32)	Commentary 1259		Gleanings 1284	
THE CENTRAL SANCTUARY (12:1–13:1)	Commentary 1260	Essays 1276	Gleanings 1284	
FALSE PROPHETS (13:2–19)	Commentary 1263	Essays 1278	Gleanings 1285	
OF FOOD, TITHES, AND SOCIAL EQUITY (14:1–15:23)	Commentary 1266	Essays 1279	Gleanings 1286	
THE HOLY DAYS (16:1–17)	Commentary 1272	Essays 1282	Gleanings 1288	
Third Haftarah of Consolation (Isaiah 54:11–55:5)				1290
שְׁפֵטִים Shof'tim (Deut. 16:18–21:9) 1292				
Third Discourse, continued				
ADMINISTRATION OF LAW AND STATE, I (16:18–18:8)	Commentary 1294	Essays 1307	Gleanings 1312	
ADMINISTRATION OF LAW AND STATE, II (18:9–19:21)	Commentary 1298	Essays 1309	Gleanings 1313	
ADMINISTRATION OF LAW AND STATE, III (20:1–21:9)	Commentary 1302	Essays 1310	Gleanings 1314	
Fourth Haftarah of Consolation (Isaiah 51:12–52:12)				1316
כִּי תַצֵּא Ki Teitzei (Deut. 21:10–25:19) 1320				
Third Discourse, continued				
THE SOCIAL WEAL, I (21:10–22:12)	Commentary 1322	Essays 1336	Gleanings 1342	
THE SOCIAL WEAL, II (22:13–24:22)	Commentary 1325	Essays 1338	Gleanings 1343	
THE SOCIAL WEAL, III (25:1–19)	Commentary 1333	Essays 1341	Gleanings 1344	
Fifth Haftarah of Consolation (Isaiah 54:1–10)				1345

כִּי תָבוֹא | Ki Tavo (Deut. 26:1–29:8)

1347

Third Discourse, *continued*

THE SOCIAL WEAL, III, <i>continued</i> (26:1–19)	Commentary 1350	Essays 1363	Gleanings 1365
BLESSINGS AND CURSES, I (27:1–26)	Commentary 1352	Essays 1363	Gleanings 1365
BLESSINGS AND CURSES, II (28:1–69)	Commentary 1355	Essays 1364	Gleanings 1366

Final Appeal and Farewell

THE LAST ORATION (29:1–8)	Commentary 1362
---------------------------	-----------------

Sixth Haftarah of Consolation (Isaiah 60:1–22)	1368
--	------

נְצַבִּים | Nitzavim (Deut. 29:9–30:20)

1372

Final Appeal and Farewell, *continued*

THE LAST ORATION, <i>continued</i> (29:9–30:20)	Commentary 1373	Essays 1378	Gleanings 1381
---	-----------------	-------------	----------------

Seventh Haftarah of Consolation (Isaiah 61:10–63:9)	1382
---	------

וַיֵּלֶךְ | Vayeilech (Deut. 31:1–30)

1386

Final Appeal and Farewell, *continued*

MOSES PREPARES FOR DEATH (31:1–30)	Commentary 1387	Essays 1391	Gleanings 1393
------------------------------------	-----------------	-------------	----------------

Haftarah (Isaiah 55:6–56:8 by minority custom)	1395
--	------

הַזָּנוּנִים | Haazinu (Deut. 32:1–52)

1398

Final Appeal and Farewell, *continued*

THE SONG OF MOSES (32:1–52)	Commentary 1400	Essays 1409	Gleanings 1411
-----------------------------	-----------------	-------------	----------------

Haftarah (II Samuel 22:1–51 by majority custom)	1413
---	------

וְזֹאת הַבְרָכָה | V'zot Hab'rachah (Deut. 33:1–34:12)

1418

Final Appeal and Farewell, *continued*

THE BLESSING OF MOSES (33:1–29)	Commentary 1420	Essays 1429	Gleanings 1432
---------------------------------	-----------------	-------------	----------------

Epilogue: The Death of Moses

END AND BEGINNING (34:1–12)	Commentary 1426	Essays 1431	Gleanings 1432
-----------------------------	-----------------	-------------	----------------

Contents

Haftarot for Special Days	1436
Shabbat Shuvah	1436
Sukkot	1441
Chol HaMo-eid Sukkot	1443
Atzeret / Simchat Torah	1445
First Shabbat Chanukah	1448
Second Shabbat Chanukah	1449
Shabbat Sh'kalim	1451
Shabbat Zachor	1453
Shabbat Parah	1455
Shabbat HaChodesh	1457
Shabbat HaGadol	1459
First Day of Pesach	1462
Chol HaMo-eid Pesach	1465
Seventh Day of Pesach	1467
Yom HaShoah	1472
Yom HaAtzma-ut	1474
Shavuot (1)	1478
Shavuot (2)	1480
Tishah B'Av (Morning)	1483
Tishah B'Av (Afternoon)	1489
Shabbat Rosh Chodesh	1492
Machar Chodesh	1495
Notes and References	1499
Abbreviations	1562
Index of Prophetic Passages	1565
Subject Index	1566
Torah Readings for Special Occasions	1601
Blessings	1602

Illustrations

Maps

Travels in Canaan: Routes of Abraham and Isaac, Jacob and Esau	15
The Fertile Crescent: Ancient and Modern Lands	56
Exodus and Sinai: Theories on the Route Described by the Torah	342
Travels of the Scouts and the Land of Canaan	997
The Way North	1034
The Route to the Plains of Moab	1158

Drawings

Plan of the Tabernacle	544
Plan of the Israelite Wilderness Camp	898